

RED SOX BEAT YANKS, 2-1

THE WEATHER

Fair tonight and Saturday, continued cool; moderate north to northwest winds.
Sun down 5:24 a. m., sets 7:59 p. m.
Moon sets 5:55 a. m.
High tide 6:52 a. m., low 2:29 p. m.
Light all variables at 8 p. m.
Temperature 19° sun, 20° shade, 41° at moon; wind, 33 at 8 a. m., average, 23.5.

BOSTON AMERICAN

Circulation Greater Than All the Other Boston Evening Papers Combined

10 P.M. EDITION

Longest Home-Going Circulation in New England

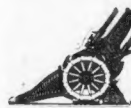
VOL. 15—No. 26

Published by D. F. Palmer Office

BOSTON, FRIDAY, APRIL 15, 1918

Price 10 Cents

ONE CENT



TEAM M DEVENS

JOE BUSH IN MARATHON DEBUT AS SOX STAR

Former Athletic Muler Faces Yankees in Morning Game at Fenway Park

BATTING ORDER
RED SOX.
Gilboater, c.f.
Miller, c.f.
Patt, 2b.
Babe, 1b.
Baker, 3b.
Peckinpaugh, s.s.
Scott, p.
Bullard, p.

Fenway Park, April 19.—Joe Bush, former Athletic star, made his initial Red Sox appearance in this morning's game against the Yankees. He made an immediate hit with the small crowd that braved the chilly breeze by fanning both Pratt and Pipp in the first inning, with Miller waiting on second base and being locked off. Russell was sent to the mound by Miller Huggins.

MORNING GAME.
FIRST INNING.
Yankees.—Gilboater flied to Miller. Miller lifted a long double to the bank in center field. Pratt struck out. Pipp fanned. SO RUNS.

ALUMINUM KING ROBBED BY WOMAN OF \$13,500
New York, April 13.—Charles Wiener, known as the "aluminum king," told a jury in the Supreme Court he had been robbed of \$13,500 while visiting a woman friend. He was on trial on a charge of having obtained \$12,500 from Isaac Gerbely under false pretenses.

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

ARMY AND NAVY ATHLETES GREETED BY GREAT THROG IN RACE FROM ASHLAND

Thousands of cheering men, women and children saw the first Service Marathon relay race run over the historic Ashland-Boston course today.

Fourteen relay teams, representing the competing Army and Navy, competed. Fifteen were entered, but Team C, representing the Springfield Armory, did not start.

ARMY AND NAVY ATHLETES GREETED BY GREAT THROG IN RACE FROM ASHLAND
Thousands of cheering men, women and children saw the first Service Marathon relay race run over the historic Ashland-Boston course today.

ALUMINUM KING ROBBED BY WOMAN OF \$13,500
New York, April 13.—Charles Wiener, known as the "aluminum king," told a jury in the Supreme Court he had been robbed of \$13,500 while visiting a woman friend.

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

DANIELS' PATRIOTS' DAY MESSAGE TO BOSTON

This special Patriots' Day message to the people of Boston and New England is issued by Secretary of the Navy Daniels through the Boston American.

Kennedy of Marathon Fame Is Soldier in France
New York, April 15.—William F. Kennedy, famous Marathon runner, has reached France, according to a letter received by a friend here. Kennedy left with a battalion of soldiers from Camp Wadsworth, Manhattan, N. Y.

ALUMINUM KING ROBBED BY WOMAN OF \$13,500
New York, April 13.—Charles Wiener, known as the "aluminum king," told a jury in the Supreme Court he had been robbed of \$13,500 while visiting a woman friend.

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

PESSIMIST SCORED BY DANIELS

Set Him Digging Trenches, Demands Navy Chief: "Duty" Is Call of the Hour

DANIELS VIEWS BIG ARMY-NAVY PARADE
Nation Joins City and State in Great Local Celebration of Patriots' Day

ALUMINUM KING ROBBED BY WOMAN OF \$13,500
New York, April 13.—Charles Wiener, known as the "aluminum king," told a jury in the Supreme Court he had been robbed of \$13,500 while visiting a woman friend.

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

Rheims All in Ruins, Crumbling Under German Fire

By International News Service. Paris, April 15.—(Byline.) The most of what was once the most beautiful and interesting city in Europe, is now a mass of smoking ruins, fragments and German shells. The city was not on fire and has been burning fiercely. During the past week the Germans have thrown over 10,000 shells into the city, which amounts to the tremendous bombardment.

ITALY SENDS AID TO WEST FRONT

Large Numbers of Troops Contributed to Foch's Reserve Army

ALUMINUM KING ROBBED BY WOMAN OF \$13,500
New York, April 13.—Charles Wiener, known as the "aluminum king," told a jury in the Supreme Court he had been robbed of \$13,500 while visiting a woman friend.

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

ALLIES CRUSH NEW GERMAN ATTACKS

Major developments in the war news today were as follows:

1. Italian soldiers are reinforcing the allies in France. Premier Orlando of Italy announced at Rome that troops were on their way to help the Anglo-French forces. A Washington dispatch announced later that large numbers of Italian first line troops constituted part of the allied reserves. The announcement, it is believed, would not have been made until the Italians were well on their way, if not actually on the battlefield.

ALUMINUM KING ROBBED BY WOMAN OF \$13,500
New York, April 13.—Charles Wiener, known as the "aluminum king," told a jury in the Supreme Court he had been robbed of \$13,500 while visiting a woman friend.

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

BATTING ORDER FOR TODAY
RED SOX.
Hooper, right field
Shean, second base
Strunk, center field
Hoblitel, first base
McInnis, third base
Whiteman, left field
Scott, shortstop
Agnew, catcher
Ruth, pitcher

FOCH'S ARMIES PRESS THE GERMANS BACK IN FRONT OF AMIENS

HUNS ATTACK IN VAIN ON SOUTHERN FLANK OF THE LYS SALIENT

London, April 19.—The Germans renewed their attacks on both ends of the Flanders battle front late Thursday, but were repulsed with heavy losses, the War Office announced today. A determined effort was made by the Germans to take Kemmel Ridge, just west of the lower end of Messines Ridge in Belgium, but the assaults broke down under British fire. On the southern flank the Germans concentrated their pressure around Givency in the sector of La Bassée Canal, but there, too, they met with reverses.

Although the German attacks in the Givency sector were carried out with great determination and with utter disregard for losses, the Germans were able to gain a footing in only one or two British advanced defenses.

In minor operations the British captured some prisoners and machine guns.

"The Germans attacked south of Kemmel Ridge, but were repulsed," the official statement said. "Other attacks in this locality during Thursday evening were broken up by British artillery and machine gun fire."

Enormous Enemy Losses

"Apart from artillery activity on both sides on the Flanders front the night was comparatively quiet in most of the battle sectors."

In minor enterprises we captured some prisoners and machine guns at various points.

Regiments from more than one German division are now known to have been engaged in unsuccessful attacks in the Givency-St. Venat sector.

"The fight at Givency and elsewhere on the front on Thursday ended in a complete repulse of the enemy, who at the end of most determined and costly assaults was able to gain only a limited footing at one or two points in our most advanced trenches. The enemy is known to have suffered heavy casualties from our artillery fire previous to the opening of his assaults."

"The losses to the enemy during his preceding attacks were really severe."

Brilliant French Success

At the same time that French reinforcements reached the Flanders front, General Foch's troops against the apex of the German salient opposite Arras and won against them.

The French attacked on a two and a half mile front, between Thennes and Mully-Rainval and after hard fighting extended their line to the east of Arras.

Parties south they reached the dominating heights overlooking the River.

It was evident from the developments of the past twenty-four hours that General Foch was waiting until the French forces reached the hard-pressed British positions on the Flanders front before striking against the salient on the Flanders plain.

The French captured over 600 prisoners and some machine guns, and have materially strengthened their line as well as extending them. The loss of the German salient is now in French hands and the pressure will continue.

Ready for Saturday

Automatic Bargain Basement

Ella E. Conomy says to you:

"See how low Filene's Automatic Plan forces them to price these and hundreds of other bargains not advertised!"

"If they can't place their first price so low that you will want to buy within 12 selling days, they must reduce it 25%, then 50% after 18 selling days, 75% after 24 selling days, and the goods must be given away after 30 selling days."

Girls' coats

Whether you choose one of these or one of hundreds of others not advertised, you can't help getting a bargain.

Girls' wool serge coats with contrasting over-collars, fully lined. Fancy button trim belt and pockets. Sizes 8 to 14. **\$6.45**

Girls' coats in high-waisted or v-neck effect made in all-wool serge. White over-collars, belted, pocketed. Sizes 8 to 14 in the lot. Also a few unlined checked velveteen coats. **\$8.75**

Also a lot of girls' coats in miscellaneous materials, good looking in every way. Sizes 8 to 14. **\$9.75**

Children's coats

Good little serge or shepherd checked coats in several styles, some with belts and picture collars and cuffs. Sizes 2, 3 and 4. **\$2.85**

Boys' plain flannel suits, \$9.75

Well tailored flannel suits, just like big brothers', in the wanted plain blue, brown and green colors guaranteed. New model with buckled belt, plain or military backs; four pockets, two patch or flap, two slits; alpaca lined. Sizes 10 to 15 years.

Misses', girls', children's shoes

Good sturdy gun metal button shoes with comfortable broad toes and Goodyear welted soles.

Sizes 8 1/2 to 11, **\$2.25**
11 to 12, **\$2.50**
12 to 20, **\$2.50**

Hundreds of other bargain lots.

FOLLOW THE BIG BATTLE FROM THIS MAP



UPPER ARROW SHOWS WHERE THE BELGIANS REPULSED A GERMAN DRIVE ON A FOUR-MILE FRONT BETWEEN LANGEMARK AND KILPE, SEVEN MILES NORTH OF YPRES. THE GERMAN MOVEMENT TO ENVELOPE YPRES HAS BEEN CHECKED. AT THE BOTTOM ARROW SHOWS WHERE FRENCH FORCES HAVE RECAPTURED A PART OF THE SECAUT WOOD AND CARRIED THEIR LINE TO THE OUTSKIRTS OF CASTEL, ABOUT 40 MILES FROM YPRES.

U. S. MEDICAL OFFICER CITED FOR CROSS OF HONOR BY BERT FORD

With the American Army in France, April 19.—Lieutenant Theodore Higgins, medical officer of the 10th Central Postal Directory, has been cited for the Cross of Honor by the British military command, following his official citation for conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the Flanders battle front.

TWO MORE WORCESTER BOYS KILLED AT FRONT

Worcester, April 19.—Two more Worcester men have given their lives in battle in France, bringing the total number of men from this city killed in action to fourteen. Just now from the War Department in their relative state that Lieutenant Henry H. Knight and Private Oscar A. Johnson, both of Company H, 10th Infantry, have been killed. Lieutenant Knight was killed in action last Friday and Private Johnson died of shell wounds on Saturday.

Meyer Jonasson & Co.

Tremont and Boylston Sts.

Specialty Priced

New Suits
New Coats
New Blouses
New Dresses

New Capes

(The Vogue of the Season)
\$25 \$29.75 \$37.50
\$49.50 \$59.50

Make It an Object to See the Meyer Jonasson New Furs

For Spring and Summer Wear. An Exhibition of Unusually Beautiful Designs

\$19.75 to \$1000

MEYER JONASSON & CO.

WILSON SIGNS FIX ALL PRICES OR NONE, PLEA IN CONGRESS

Both Democrats and Republicans Declare Wheat Alone Must Not Be Target

Washington, April 19.—President Wilson has signed the wheat price-fixing bill, but the Senate is still debating it. The bill is known as the "Wheat Control Act" and is designed to fix the price of wheat at 1.25 cents a bushel. The bill is opposed by many in Congress, who argue that it will hurt the wheat growers and the consumers.

SCHUMANN-HEINK TO SING AT CAMP DIX

New York, April 19.—Plans have been made for the construction at Camp Dix of a stadium to seat 40,000 persons. On May 2 Miss Schumann-Heink, whose four sons have enlisted in the army and navy, will sing at the stadium. The stadium is being built by the War Department and is intended for the use of the army and navy.

LAWRENCE MEN AT FRONT DECORATED FOR BRAVERY

Lawrence, April 19.—Several members of the Lawrence Battalion, which was recently decorated for bravery at the French battlefront, according to information contained in a letter received here from Sergeant William Morrison of the company. The company, he stated, was recently reviewed by General Pershing and General Edwards after the local boys had been cited for bravery, and nicknamed "The Iron Battalion." The letter stated that the company will be awarded a shield of honor and has received special prizes for their good work in the front line trenches.

NANTASKET BOATS WAITING FOR COAL

The Nantasket steamboats are still waiting for coal. The coal is being shipped from the Nantasket Island and is being used for the Nantasket steamboats. The coal is being shipped from the Nantasket Island and is being used for the Nantasket steamboats.

FUNERAL OF MRS. JAMES GORMAN

Funeral services were held today at the Church of the Most Holy Redeemer, East Boston, for Mrs. James Gorman, who died at her residence, No. 28 Meridian street, Tuesday. Mrs. Gorman was the mother of Frank Gorman, an official at the Brighton police station.

HOSPITAL FUGITIVE TAKEN GOING TO HOME

Joseph Kanner of Mattapan, who escaped from the Psychopathic Hospital last night, had only a few hours of liberty. For a policeman found him at his home today, just as Kanner was entering the house.

WOULD YOU STOP A CLOCK TO SAVE TIME?

Would you buy inferior clothing to save money?

There is no more economy in buying inferior clothing than there is time saved in stopping a clock.

There is something decidedly better about Shuman styles than the average; there is something superior in the workmanship and something distinctive in the lines, and that something is quality. Shuman clothing comprises the elements of better tailoring with economy of price.

You'll find the styles and fabrics at the price you want to pay, at the Men's Store of New England.

SUITS AND OVERCOATS

FOR MEN \$25 to \$60
FOR YOUNG MEN \$20 to \$45

Shuman & Co. Boston

THE SERVICE STORE

Buy Your Liberty Bond at Our Booth—Street Floor

Quality ALL THE TIME

GIVE UP VACATION
TO AID LIBERTY LOAN

People of the printing class of the Western High School voluntarily gave up their week-end vacation this week in order to issue thousands of leaflets in connection with the Liberty Loan drive from the school's printing plant.

THAT STUBBORN
COUGH OR COLD
which does not quickly yield to
ordinary measures must be dealt
with as dangerous.

ECKMAN'S ALTERNATIVE

Take in time, this Cough Alternative, which prevents throat and lung trouble, cures whooping cough, croup, colds, influenza, pneumonia, and all other lung troubles.

\$2 size, now \$1.50. \$1 size, now 80c.

Price includes war tax. All druggists, Eckman Laboratories, Philadelphia.

NUXATED
IRON

Increasing strength of tonics, new iron, run-down people in ten days. This is many fatigues, and is higher endorsed by former United States Senators and Members of Congress, well-known physicians and former Public Health officials. Ask your doctor or druggist about it.

POLICE ARREST
THREE MEN IN
DRUG RAIDS

Copies of Passports and Letters
to Chinese Seized in South
End House

Three men were arrested and more than \$1,000 worth of drugs seized by the police together with a number of copies of United States passports in two raids, one in the South End and the other in the West End.

The finding of the duplicate passports the police believe may prove to be a clue to the smuggling of Chinese into this country. The raid in the South End was conducted by Sergeant William J. Smith of the East Boston street station and John J. Andrews of the La Grange street station, who with a number of officers of the East Boston street station swooped down upon the room of Charles Phillips in a Chandler street building house.

The room was searched and Phillips was placed under arrest charged with having drugs in his possession. Along with the "dope" the police found a Jimmy, a man of color, a large amount of United States and British passports. The police also found duplicate passports of Chinese and lat-

Gabrilowitsch May Be
Successor to
Dr. Muck

New York, April 18. — When Gabrilowitsch was freely and enthusiastically discussed as the possible successor to Dr. Karl Muck, former leader of the Boston Symphony Orchestra.

It was stated after Gabrilowitsch conducted the major portion of the Boston Symphony Orchestra and the Minneapolis Symphony Society are eagerly seeking a contract with him as successor.

Those referring to them from all over New England, New York State and as far West as Illinois. The Federal authorities were notified of the finding of the duplicate passports.

The raid in the West End was conducted by officers of the Jay Street station and resulted in the arrest of two Chinese and a complete opium laundry, according to the police. The men arrested, Mark Hine and Yee Wing, are charged with being in the building at the time of the raid.

BELIEVE IRISH
CRISIS HAS
PASSED

Home Rule and Conscription
Near Settlement Is Opinion
in Washington

By International News Service.
Washington, April 18. — The Irish problem was never in a fairer way for settlement than it is the opinion of the British ministry, as expressed in Washington. The ministry, which has announced its determination to stand or fall with the Home Rule Bill, hence its opinion on this estimate.

1. A Home Rule Bill will be passed on the majority report of the Irish government, which is the opinion of the British ministry. The Home Rule Bill will be passed on the majority report of the Irish government, which is the opinion of the British ministry.

2. A Home Rule Bill will be passed on the majority report of the Irish government, which is the opinion of the British ministry. The Home Rule Bill will be passed on the majority report of the Irish government, which is the opinion of the British ministry.

SEEK WOMAN IN
AHEARN DEATH
MYSTERY

Police Tracing Movements of
Boston Man in Providence
—Suspect Murder

Providence, April 18. — A woman, whose name is withheld, but who has been located by being sought by the police in connection with the mysterious death of James J. Ahearn, of Boston, whose body was taken from the Providence river yesterday after the disappearance of the body.

The woman, who is believed to be the wife of Ahearn, was located in Providence, R. I., where she was found by the police. She is believed to be the wife of Ahearn, who was found by the police.

On Saturday night, after leaving the woman, Ahearn, who was found by the police, was located in Providence, R. I., where she was found by the police.

Two Pounds of Near
Gold Pounded into
Miss Roxie's Tooth

He International News Service.
New York, April 18. — Miss Roxie had one of her teeth filled with some 100 grains of gold, and the gold was pounded into the tooth.

Miss Roxie is one of the most famous actresses in the world. She is believed to be the wife of Ahearn, who was found by the police.

On Saturday night, after leaving the woman, Ahearn, who was found by the police, was located in Providence, R. I., where she was found by the police.

On Saturday night, after leaving the woman, Ahearn, who was found by the police, was located in Providence, R. I., where she was found by the police.

On Saturday night, after leaving the woman, Ahearn, who was found by the police, was located in Providence, R. I., where she was found by the police.

On Saturday night, after leaving the woman, Ahearn, who was found by the police, was located in Providence, R. I., where she was found by the police.

FREE TO
ASTHMA SUFFERERS

A New Home Remedy That Anyone Can Use Without Hurting or Loss of Time.
The new home remedy, known as "Asthma Remedy," is a simple, effective, and safe remedy for asthma.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

FREE TO
ASTHMA SUFFERERS

A New Home Remedy That Anyone Can Use Without Hurting or Loss of Time.
The new home remedy, known as "Asthma Remedy," is a simple, effective, and safe remedy for asthma.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

Asthma is a common disease, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all. It is a disease that can be cured, and it is one of the most distressing and dangerous of all.

SUMMERFIELD'S

**HELPING BOSTON
"OVER THE TOP"**

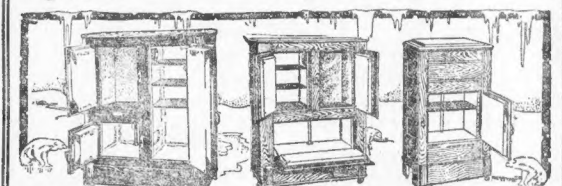
To do our share toward helping Boston win the Honor Flag, we are offering to the public

\$50 3rd Liberty Loan Bonds

Bearing 4 1/4% Interest at
\$2 Cash, \$1 Weekly or \$4 Monthly

"It's Easy to Pay the Summerfield Way"

Headquarters for the Famous Leonard Porcelain Refrigerators—Most Moderately Priced—Easiest Terms



None better made than these porcelain enameled Refrigerators. Keep food clean and sweet and save on ice bills. This liberal size porcelain lined refrigerator. Special. \$43.50
\$4.00 Cash—\$1.00 Weekly

This 4-Piece Bedroom Suite, \$122.50
Antique Ivory

One need only see this beautifully designed bedroom suite in antique ivory to want it at first sight. Excellent stock and workmanship in every detail. Complete of chamber, dresser, full size bed and matching mirror toilet table. Reduced from \$197.50.

Remarkable Parlor Suite Value—DON'T MISS IT
Columbia Cratons for \$1.00 Weekly

Walnut \$14.85

A new variety in a roomy, elegant, and comfortable Adams Parlor Suite. Regular value, \$25.

Adams Parlor Suite \$45.00
Illustration far from doing full justice to suite.

A remarkable value in a handsomely designed Parlor Suite, upholstered in a beautiful figured velvet. Artistic decoration and guaranteed to give satisfactory service. Regular value \$75.00.

"The House of Dignified Credit"
SUMMERFIELD'S
727-735 WASHINGTON ST.

WORCESTER STORE
STEARNS
184-186 Main St.

PROVIDENCE STORE
Summerfield's
274-280
Weybosset St.

LEFT OUT
ANY CORN

No Hump! A few drops
and corn lifts out with
fingers—No pain



Just drop a little Pinexone on the corn, and it will lift out with your fingers. No pain. No Hump! A few drops and corn lifts out with fingers—No pain.

**SANFORDS
GINGER**

The Dose In Time
That Saves Nine

Taken hot on the spot quickly relieves cramps, pains, colds, chills and often prevents grip. Good for intestinal indigestion, nervousness, wakefulness and fatigue. Always healthful and helpful.

When purchasing look for the Owl Trade Mark on the wrapper. It is a sign of a genuine product. Beware of cheap imitations. Sold by all druggists and grocers.

Filene's — MEN'S SHOPS

What about new clothes?

Spring topcoats

Knitted fabric topcoats, \$20

Wrinkleproof, waterproof and especially proof against wear; in light brown, dark brown, oxford and heather mixtures, absolutely all wool. This coat is dressy enough for street wear and also swaggy enough for motor wear. **\$20**

Other topcoats

Chesterfield coats, full and one-quarter silk-lined. Those tailored by Stein Bloch \$30 and \$35. Others from \$22 to \$35.

Tweeds, knit-coats, iridescent fabrics, all Filene value, from \$20 to \$40. (Second Floor)

Filene values in men's suits

Some tailored by Stein Bloch

Filene values depend not on appearance alone, but on quality. Merchandise is made to standards upon which this business has been built. This is your gain.

Suits for present and future wear in fine fabrics, both imported and domestic. The patterns are those of custom-made clothing, and the fabrics are unfinished worsteds and velours that please the eye and give service. Various models. At the same price, too, are Donegal homespun, woven by hand in Ireland. **\$35**

Plenty of blue serge suits which seem to be in demand, in various models, made of fabrics bought before the marked rise in prices, and sold on that basis. Single and double breasted. Prices range from \$20 to \$35.

Also, many unfinished worsted suits, \$25 and \$35.

Stein Bloch suits from \$25 to \$45 — Others from \$18 to \$45

Filene values for the golfer

British golf suits

made by Thornton Wright for Wm. Filene's Sons Co.

Golf or sport suits were worn in England long before the game was taken up on this side, therefore they know how to make golf suits that will not offend your friend.

We have them in tweed and herringbone, in other knickerbocker herringbone, at \$25.

Sport coats

Knitted coat which always has been popular with American golfers, gray, green or blue. \$12.

Golf balls

Golf balls imported from Edinburgh, Scotland. Putters and shovels in various markings. For each \$1.00.

Zodiac golf balls from England

These golf balls are also \$1.00 each, or \$4 a dozen. You can see the Zodiac on the balls, and they are all guaranteed.

Scottie golf clubs

From \$2.50. Woods, \$3.

Vardon, Burke and Taylor clubs, \$3, \$3.50, \$3.75.

The Lee Wood Club at \$3.50 is one of the most valuable clubs in a bag. Golf hose, caps and shoes, of course.

Have you bought your Liberty Bond? BUY ANOTHER

Save 50 to
\$5 on your
TRIMMED
HATS
\$2.00
each

And actual comparisons are daily proving this fact to thousands of our farmers. As a business proposition, under a few rental or selling to the public, we offer you a certain dis-

Full assortment of horse-hair hats, black and white, now ready.
Accounts with Milliners Solicited.

H. H. JONES CO.
MANUFACTURING WHOLESALE
AND RETAIL MILLINERY
20 CHAUNCEY ST.

2000

You Save by Our
Self-Acting Price
Reduction Plan

**GILCHRIST'S
BASEMENT STORE**

See Selection of
12 selling there.
See Selection of
12 selling there.
See Selection of
12 selling there.
See Selection of
12 selling there.

FOR SATURDAY



Handsome Crepe de Chine Waists

Embroidered, Trimmed and Tucked **\$1.98** White, Flesh and Black Wonderful Value

"Seconds, Slightly Soiled"



**Stunning
Suits**

For Women
and Misses

\$14.50

French serge and pop-
lin. Many styles in
navy, Copenhagen and
tan. All sizes.



Girls' Coats
6 to 14 years
\$4.75

Copenhagen, navy blue
serge and smart checks.
Lined.



Girls' Coats
2 to 5 years
\$2.49

Attractive black and
white checks. Lined.



Boys' Wash Suits
98c

In stripes or plain white,
blue collar, cuff trim-
mings, well made.



**Boys' Sample
Straw Hats**
98c

From a high-grade man-
ufacturer, white or black. For
the boys up to 14 years.



98c

GILCHRIST'S

MEN'S SPRING SUITS

\$19.50



Special preparations have been made for our \$19.50 line. We have succeeded in securing suits that are equal if not superior to many at \$5.00 and \$7.50 more in price. The materials include the very newest, and the tailoring is produced by experts accustomed to making high-grade clothing.

**Extraordinary Sale of
Boys' Sample Wash Suits**

(Worth Up to \$3.50)

\$1.35 and \$1.85

We bought these suits under price from a maker of better grade wash suits. Our good fortune we pass along to our customers, who will save substantially on every suit they buy in this sale.

Third Liberty Loan
Gilchrist Co., its employees
and customers, subscribed,
up to date.
\$122,650

We Give and Redeem Merchants Legal Stamps
GILCHRIST CO.
THE STORE OF PROGRESS



**BUY
LIBERTY
BONDS**
Special Booth—Second Floor

**EAT LESS, RAISE
MORE, HOOVER
ADVISES**

Food Saving Best Way to Help
Allies to Defeat
Germans

By International News Service.
Washington, Penn., April 19.—In an address delivered before the Food Administration, urged the need for greater food economy in order that the Allies may be enabled to win the war.

Mr. Hoover said, in part: "Over one-third of the world's harvesting capacity has been diverted to military purposes and of the remainder there has been an increase in the consumption of food. There is an abundance of food available in the world, but there are not the ships to carry it from every point and to still conduct the war."

"First, the food problem is simply and solely a determination of the amount of food that can be secured from the world's production. North America, the material source, is not to be drawn from the more remote markets."

FOURFOLD SUPPLY SOURCE.
The ability to supply the allied world with food lies in four directions.

First, the United States usually produces a small surplus of food for export over and above our normal consumption. We have too years exported to countries other than the Allies. By partial or complete embargo of these shipments, we can slightly increase the supply to the Allies.

Second, we can expand the area planted and enlarge the surplus for export through increased production. "Fourth, our normal consumption and waste of food are anywhere from 15 to 20 per cent more than is necessary, and we can in an emergency restrict the national consumption and thereby increase our exports."

"Any system of positive rationing as a positive United States loan to the Allies would cost the government \$10,000,000 or \$15,000,000 annually for bureaucratic expenses."

PRAGMATISM AMERICAN SPIRIT.
"I do not believe there is another nation in the world in which the promotion of individuals at the expense of self-sacrifice is so high as in this people of ours in which a sufficient voluntary reduction could be secured."

"Since the food consumption was increased, the price of commodities has increased 15 per cent, to the producer the same time it has decreased 12 to the consumer."

"The most economic thing is done in terms of money. If we could like Germany, reach that point of economic balance where the increased productivity of our home population and the increased consumption of our home population are equal, the complete supply of men and commodities needed in war, we could fight for the next 60 years without economic loss."

ODD FELLOWS HOLD

99TH ANNIVERSARY

Charles King Thompson, No. 22, 2, O. O. F. of Philadelphia will preside at the 99th anniversary of the founding of the order, which will be held at the Odd Fellows hall, 100 North Second street, at 8 o'clock, P. M. The guests of honor will be the Grand Master, W. J. Thompson, and the Grand Worthy Secretary, W. J. Thompson. The guests of honor will be the Grand Master, W. J. Thompson, and the Grand Worthy Secretary, W. J. Thompson.

YOU HAVE NOT DONE
YOUR WHOLE DUTY—UNTIL

**COURTESY
THE KEYNOTE OF
SHEPARD SERVICE**

**SHEPARD
STORES.**

A NEW SHOP
FOR CUTTING
CHILDREN'S HAIR
New York City Store
Winter Street—Third Floor

Because of market conditions—
We have not kept our stock
adequately supplied with our

**"TRU SHAPE"
CHILDREN'S SHOES**

and if you read advertising you
have not seen these shoes advertised.

The reason for the above: The impossibility of securing these shoes, in sufficient quantity, made as we want them, at a price that we felt was fair to you.

After months of searching and energetic effort

we have found a manufacturer who not only will make Shepard "Tru Shape" Shoes

as we want them, but at a price that

under existing conditions is more than reasonable.

Now, we suggest that if you have not before tried

these shoes for your Growing Children you do so now.

If you have ever bought them

we need only tell you that

that once more

Our stock is complete

and under present arrangements

will be kept so.

Note—Infants', children's and misses' shoes—to size 2—On Third Floor (adjacent the Little Folks' Store).

DAINTY ENVELOPE CHEMISES

A smiling lot of lace, lingerie chemises—appealingly fine and soft.

The women who love dainty underwear will appreciate the materials and the styles.

Many with lace insertion and embroidery medallions, in the higher priced line.

Empire and surplice styles, vokes of lace insertion and ribbon and heading.

A collection that is replete with fashion's every favorite, with the novel close-fitting hats to the stunning large ones.

7.50 8.50 10.00

**CHARMING MILLINERY
FOR CHILDREN**

Whether it is a tailored hat or dress hat that you desire for the little one, you will be sure to find it in the selection of youthful models we have for Juniors, Black, Navy, Brown, Rose, Alice and White.

2.95 to 7.50

**A DELIGHTFUL SHOWING OF
COATS FOR GIRLS**

—6 TO 14 YEARS

Their appeal is very directly to youth—youth that wants the new at its newest, and appreciates the delightful styles, all Springlike and girlish.

Blue Serge, large sailor collar, smoked pearl buttons, sash belt. Special 10.00.

Other Coats in checks or in plain colors, 7.95, 12.50, 18.50.

Children's Hats, 2 to 6 years—
Pique Hats, 50c, 75c, 1.00.

Straw Hats, tailored and dress models, 1.00 to 5.95.

(Winter Street—Third Floor)

COSTLY LAND IN MALDEN

DEVOTED TO WAR GARDEN

One of the most costly and valuable pieces of land in the city, the property of the city, has been sold to the city for the purpose of being used as a war garden. The property is situated in the city of Malden, and is of a size of about 10 acres. The city has purchased the property for the purpose of being used as a war garden, and the property is now being used as a war garden.

PERMIT WOMEN TO JOIN

NEW YORK STATE GUARD

Albany, N. Y., April 18.—Orders permitting women to join the New York State Guard, which was established by the state legislature, have been issued by the governor. The women are to be admitted to the organization as auxiliaries, and will be given the same training as the men. The organization is now open to women of all ages, and is a voluntary organization.

ON SALE SATURDAY MORNING
PROMPTLY AT 8:30

840 BLOUSES at 1.00 EACH

THAT ALL KNOW NEVER SHOULD BE SOLD AT ANY SUCH PRICE

They are made of fine domestic voile—each seam double stitched—

One Model—and it is exceptionally fashionable

tailored effect, double buttoning wide front plait (6 pearl buttons), two wide tucks across front, circular style—square flat collar—turn-back cuffs. In every sense, Stylish, Serviceable

Blouses—most unordinarily low priced at 1.00.

(Winter Street—Second Floor)



SPRINGTIME SWEATERS

for Sports Wear

It is as if all the dyes of fashion's art had been shattered with a lavish hand upon these sweaters.

Lavender and Nile
Salmon and Brown
Nile and White
Purple and White
Keller Green and White
Corn and White and Rose

200 Coat Sweaters, links and link stitch of extra heavy, knitted material, perfectly made and more desirable than the home knit article—with brush wool and fur and cuffs with silk in any of the above colors.

5.95

(Temple Street—Third Floor)



Both Beautiful and Dainty

Dorothy Dodd

SHOES

Every woman loves beautiful footwear, and the more dainty it looks on her feet, the more likely she is to adhere to that shoe. That is why "Dorothy Dodd" shoes are so satisfactory, because after you have worn the first pair and seen how well they hold their shape, you will not feel as though you wanted to try any other shoe.

THE "CAMILLE" PUMP

—an old favorite which has come back—it is the same sensible and useful pump and at the same time stylish, made with welt sole and Cuban heel.

PATENTS AND TANS 7.00

DULL LEATHER 6.50

MAHOGANY COLORED OXFORDS

Welt sole, wing tip, good walking heel—one of the most popular shoes sold.

6.85, 6.50, 7.00 WITH BUCK TOPS 8.00

(Temple Place—First Floor)



A new—and to be most popular size

STATIONERY

The large square envelopes and long narrow sheets of writing paper that fold to fit the square envelopes.

Royal Linen, pound, 50c
Envelopes, package of 25, 20c

This quality is also obtainable at the same price in note or regulation size, but why not get the

Newest Possible—
and then get a bottle of Violet Ink—seal your letter with Violet sealing wax—and it all matches completely the three-cent postage stamp!

(Winter Street—First Floor)

BUTTERICK QUARTERLY

25c With certificate good for 10c toward the purchase of any Butterick Pattern—the new stationery station are designed for business expenditure and least possible cutting of materials.

(Temple Place—Second Floor)

CLAIMS COLONS DEPRIVED HIM OF VOTE

Corrigan Accuses Stand-Pat-
ters for Killing the 50-Hour
Bill for Women

That the stand-pat wing of the legislative committee on social welfare deliberately deprived a legislator of his right to vote in order that they might kill the fifty-hour bill for women and children was the charge made at the State House.

This charge was made by Representative Robert S. Corrigan of Norfolk, who asserts that he is the member of the committee who was deprived of his opportunity to vote for the bill.

The fifty-hour bill was killed by a sudden fog of the committee in the face of the public warning that the bayer of the bill and terrible interests were actively at work against the bill.

CORRIGAN ABSENT.

Although once reported favorable, the bill was taken back to the committee. Senator Herbert A. Wilson of Brighton at once moved that the bill be referred to the next Legislature for action. The motion was carried by a vote of 5 to 4. Corrigan was absent. His vote would have made the result 5 to 5, and would have saved the bill to the committee.

How he was deprived of his chance to vote on the measure was described by Representative Corrigan as follows:

"On Thursday afternoon I was informed that the committee would have another executive session Friday morning on the 50-hour bill. I told Senator Fanner, the chairman of the committee, that I would not be present. He said, 'Alright, Mr. Corrigan, we had better call the meeting off. I will agree to anything that the House chairman wants in the matter.' I immediately went to Representative Greenwood of Everett, the House chairman of the committee, and informed him that I could not be present. Mr. Greenwood assured me that the purpose of the meeting was to consider only a couple of minor changes in the bill, and that no important action would be taken. I have no doubt that Mr. Greenwood was absolutely sincere in what he said, because he has warmly supported the bill and will continue to do so.

"The reason that I could not be present was because of a court case in Framingham. I am attorney for a young couple, who have a child, a girl, one year old. The young father is shortly to learn to be a father in France. He may never return. In case that fatality ever takes him, he and his wife are anxious that the child shall be provided for. A prominent, well-to-do family is willing to adopt the little girl. I was in court arranging for it when the committee met. The court meets there but once a month. A month from today the father may be in the trenches of France.

"As soon as the case was disposed of by the court, I hurried to catch the first train from Boston. When I arrived at the State House I found that the committee had acted. The bill was dead."

VOYED TO REPORT BILL.

About two weeks ago, the committee voted to report the fifty-hour bill. Four members dissented. They are Senator Wilson of Brighton, Senator Hastings of Adams, Representative Lord of Ashol and Representative Perry of Northbridge. They are the same four members of the committee who voted against the bill to authorize cities and towns to buy and sell coal and the emergency and public distress.

After the bill had dangled in the House for some time, a motion was made to recommit it to the committee. The statement was made that the reason for recommitment was that the committee might consider a couple of minor amendments—whether the women and girls in seasonal occupations should be excluded from the bill and whether employers should be required to keep a record of their employees.

According to Mr. Corrigan, the committee gave scant attention to those "minor amendments." Shortly after the bill reached the committee, Senator Wilson moved that it be referred to the next Legislature. "It was a plain attempt to kill the bill," said Mr. Corrigan. "The lobbyists were at work. I met them outside the door of the committee room. When I came out one of them said to me, 'What did you do?' 'You know damned well what we did,' replied Corrigan.

The lobbyists named by Mr. Corrigan are Allan G. Buttrick of Lancaster, lobbyist for the Arkwright club, an association of textile manufacturers, and former Representative Francis M. Hill of Saugus, lobbyist for the Associated Industries, an organization of capitalists who financed the campaign against the Initiative and Referendum.

Wilson's motion to kill the bill by referring it to the next Legislature was defeated by a vote. The members voted as follows:

Yes—Senator Wilson, Senator Hastings, Representative Lord and Representative Perry.

No—Representative Greenwood of Everett, Frothingham of Lynn, Crowley of Abington and Corrigan.

Present, but not voting—Senator James of Reading and Representative Dunbar of Boston.

Absent—Representative McIntosh of Quincy.

MOTION DEFEATED.

In the poll, Mr. McIntosh announced his intention to vote against the motion. The motion, therefore, was defeated.

Then the second executive session was called.

Senator Wilson again moved to refer the fifty-hour bill to the next Legislature. The vote was:

Yes—Wilson, Hastings, Lord, Perry and Dunbar.

No—Greenwood, Frothingham, Crowley and McIntosh—Eames.

Absent—Corrigan.

Dunbar, who had not voted at the first meeting, voted against the bill at the meeting. In spite of this, the bill would have been saved if Mr. Corrigan's vote had been counted.

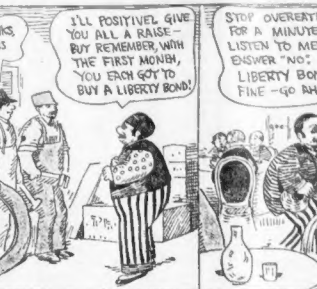
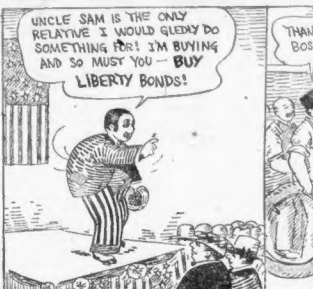
Because of Mr. Corrigan's absence, a motion was made to kill the stand-pat wing was in the minority. This motion was this time defeated.

A motion to admit the newspaper reporters was made. It was defeated.

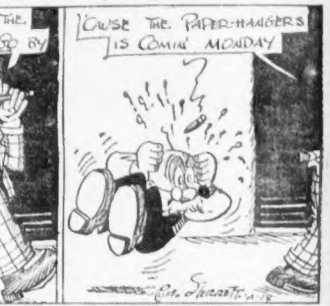
BARON BEAN



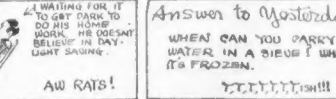
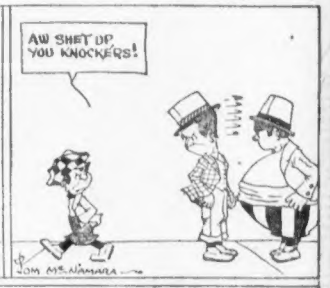
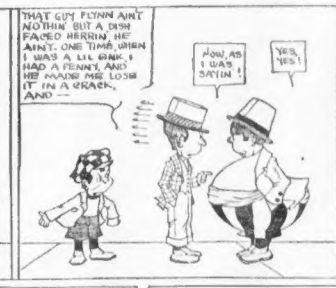
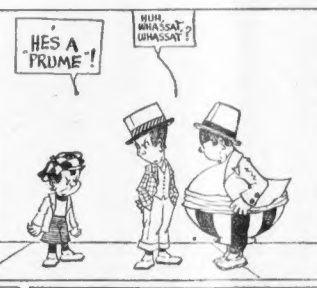
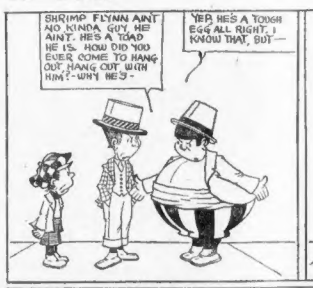
ABIE THE AGENT



POLLY AND HER PAIS



US BOYS



OVER HERE



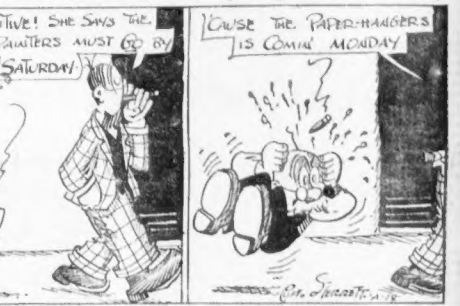
Something Rough Will Happen Very Soon



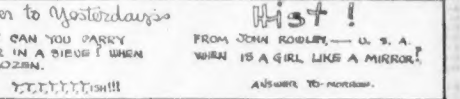
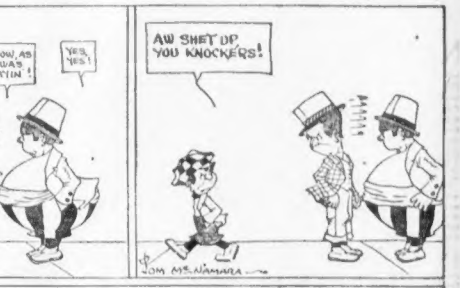
And It Would Be Right Over Here, Too



In Which Event They Might As Well Stay



This Kid Doesn't Believe in Secret Diplomacy



On the Ironing Line



**Next
Sunday
in the
ADVERTISER**

MISS EMMY WEHLEN,
movie star, who sells
bonds today at the Park The-

Real Estate—Miscellaneous.

SALL DAINITY PINK AND
PER BLUE FOR CHAMBERS
HICKNEY'S 180 Friend St.
Near North Station
Bamford and Prices on request

PAINT \$1.55 A GAL. 48 SHADES
Color card on request.
Varialishes at 4 prices.
PAINT PAINT WAREHOUSES
Rog. 632.
59 Canal st., Boston

\$50—GARDEN LOT—\$50
Garden and Sit a month buys 18,000 sq. feet
garden garden lot, 150 Care No. Boston, 62
EVERYTHING. B. S. Boston



Emmy Wehlen's Voice

to Swell Sales* of Liberty Bonds

The voice of the beautiful Emma Wehlen, the operatic and screen star, is to render yeoman service for Uncle Sam in swelling the sales of the new Liberty Bonds. Miss Wehlen will not only speak in the interests of the government's appeal for support

to Swell Sales* of Liberty Bonds

The voice of the beautiful Emma Wehlen, the operatic and screen star, is to render yeoman service for Uncle Sam in swelling the sales of the new Liberty Bonds. Miss Wehlen will not only speak in the interests of the government's appeal for support

Co-operating with her in the Liberty Loan drive is Arnold Daly, who is touring the Western States selling bonds. While in Boston Miss Wehlen will appear

**TURKE PROMISES
TO FIGHT SHAW**

TO FIGHT SHAW TO LIMIT

hearing will be granted the Master Wednesday, April 24, in the Commissioner's office, City Hall. Burke stated last night that he will fight the Commissioner's action in the suit and promises some interesting data in connection with the conduct of his superior's administration. Friends of Burke, who have known the bitter feud that has existed between Shaw and Burke for many months, feel confident that "Dumie" will be vindicated. Some go even further and intimate that the tables

LAW STATES REASONS.
Burke was suspended by Commissioner Shaw, who gave the following reasons: Gross insubordination, to wit—falsifying reports—gross inaction of the rules and regulations of the island institution, to wit—absenting himself without notice, inefficiency in the management of the institution, and for the good of the service, said suspension to take effect immediately.

Shaw also states in his letter to the Mayor, that it was his intention to discharge Burke from the service on the above stated reasons.

Last evening Burke told the AMERICAN representative that Shaw had ordered him to leave the island at seven o'clock. Burke told the commissioner that such would be impossible. To this, Shaw, according to Burke, made reply: "You'll get off. I will get the chief officer to put you off."

Burke then replied: "Why don't

try it yourself. Come on down." Shaw is then alleged to have said: "Well, it's not up to me."

BURKE AGGRESSIVE.

Master Burke in an interview with the AMERICAN over the phone threw considerable light on the situation and gave an inkling as to what might be expected at the hearing. Mr. Burke said:

"Now that Shaw has started something let him go through with it. I

"I'm not going at this thing blindly either. Believe me when I tell you that I am going to fight and fight hard. I defy any one connected with the city's affairs to point to one thing in my administration that hasn't been above board."

"I'm not going at this thing blindly either. Believe me when I tell you that I am going to fight and fight hard. I defy any one connected with the city's affairs to point to one thing in my administration that hasn't been above board."

KEEP YOUR FLOORS NEW.
Water and sand proof - save labor.
GOFIN WOOD FILLER
Will do it. Expensive.
E. W. T. CO., Boston, Mass.

FLOOR VARNISH that has made a
reputation for our paint dept. Clover
Leaf brand. Guaranteed by us.
Afford Paint Co. 118 Summer St.

FOR A RENT FARM.
150 Wood at 42-44th Avenue, passed
Electric from Wakefield to Lynn. New
six rooms, two large hen coops, about
three new land, nice neighborhood. A
mile in at 42-44th. CHARLES G. WOOD-
BURY, 44 Central Ave. Lynn.

**WANT to buy, sell or trade horses, blocks,
straps, lead, coil, etc. J. S. BURRO, 481**

Real Estate—Belmont.
BUY, sell or mortgage property. See
HARD E. CHERRY, Cam. 633 or 5410.

Real Estate—Dorchester.
GOOD INVESTMENT. 3-family house, 16
2 sleeping porches, all modern im-
provements, finished street and driveway,
in front, about 6,000 sq. ft. land, in-
1864 a year; price \$8,700; also large
1-2-3-family houses in Dorchester, Ash-
and Mattapan. See W. J. CARLSON.

Real Estate—Mattapan.
SINGLE HOUSE to let; will sell. C. WM. N. 86 East 11th st., Dorchester; tel.

Real Estate—Newton.
SINGLE HOUSE, 6 rooms, garage, all improvements, 3,000 ft. land, E. C. CLARK, Mattapan.

Real Estate—Newton.
NEW BUNGALOW—\$5000
NEWTON HIGHLANDS—Brand new bungalows.

Real Estate—Mattapan.
SINGLE HOUSE to let; will sell. C. WM. N. 86 East 11th st., Dorchester; tel.

Real Estate—Newton.
SINGLE HOUSE, 6 rooms, garage, all improvements, 3,000 ft. land, E. C. CLARK, Mattapan.

Real Estate—Newton.
NEW BUNGALOW—\$5000
NEWTON HIGHLANDS—Brand new bungalows.

Real Estate—Quincy.
 LIGHT'S NECK BARGAIN—\$750. **\$100**
 \$10 a month, will buy partly built cot-
 tages with two lots of high and dry land, suit-
 able for garden; the land alone would be cheap
 at the price asked. Apply at LeCRAIN'S
 E. 1133 Sen st., Quincy. Tel. 1152-W.

Real Estate—Roxbury.
 One of the slickest 12-room, single houses,

and 200 ft., arranged for two or three
to, 1,500 ft. of land, all kinds of fruit
and vegetables, assessed \$6,500; price for
lot \$5,500; easy terms. J. A. FRAZER,
agent at

ONE and brick 3 apt., nr. Dudley Term., all
\$500 required. Y 198, Boston American.

Real Estate—Somerville.

rm. House—Special Bargain
has been thoroughly renovated; modern
amenities; must sacrifice and sell below
actual value. Tel. Som. 5722-J.

Real Estate—South End.
 1011: 1101-82, 6 rooms and bath, hot water, good cellar, colored neighborhood, easy terms. Apply 428 Shawmut av.

Farms.
Settin of 100 Farm Bargains Free
 C. P. F. LELAND, Farms, Village Homes Country Estates, 31 Milk St., Boston.
 FARM FOR SALE in Berlin, Bolton, Dan., Lancaster and Sterling. CANNON ESTATE AGENCY, Clinton, Mass.

Real Estate Mortgages.
 ONEY on first and second mortgages. F. & H. EY, 53 State st., rm. 315; tel. F. H.

Summer Cottages
 Cottages for sale or to let. W. S. ORNE, Nantasket Beach; tel. Hull 120-W.

Apartments—Allston
 2 AND 4 rooms, all inpts, steam heat, hot water, central heating, gas, refrigerator, built-in kitchen, etc. COREY HILL REALTY CO., 1647 newnorth ave., Allston; tel. Brighton 955.

Apartment—Back Bay.
BAY STATE ROAD.
 2-3 room apts., steam heat, elevator
 up. Apply 21 Astor st.; tel. R. 6786.
W. L. Real Estate, 1074 Hovenden st.,
 10-room, up-to-date, furn., unform.
 \$15 up; tel. R. 4773; auto service.
W. K. Bay, Brookline, Allston apts., 1-2-3
 rms., fur. or unfur., modern imp.; \$25
 \$35. Apply at once. Tel. R. 441
 21 Astor st. R. 1219; auto service.
W. L. Real Estate, 1074 Hovenden st.,
 3 rooms, rents \$15 up. Apply 21 Astor
 st. R. 6786.

Apartment—Cambridge.
SINGLE HOUSE, 8 rooms and one small
and bath, furnace, good location; chi-
Apply 67 Pleasant st., Cambridge.
LET—Top suite in new house; fire
and sleeping porch; near Harvard sq.,
bridge; low rental. Tel. F. H. 3421.
OXFORD ST., pleasant 4-room suite,
electric lights. Owner in rear.

Apartment—Charlestown.
CHARLESTOWN. To let, tenement, 5
 rms. \$11 month. 14 Parker st.

Apartment—Dorchester.
SCHNEIDER SUITES—125 Washington
 opposite Boston st. 5 rooms and reception
 electric lights, all improvements, rent
 \$3 Washington st., near Grove Hall, 4.
 5, steam heat, continuous hot water, jan-
 itory, rent \$26; 51 Stanley st., near
 City st. and Columbia road, 6 rooms, fur-
 nish hot water, rent \$21. F. J. ROCK-
 L, Owner, 741 Washington st., Dor-

Apartment--Everett.
LET--Suite 5; 9 rooms with all imp., lights, front and back piazza, handy to

Apartment—Jamaica Plain.
2 ROOMS, toilet, stove, gas, first-class
city, \$2-25 wk. Key at 439 Centre st., lower
bell.
CRANSTON ST., 4 rooms, bath, imp.
s. \$4 wk. Key at 439 Centre st., lower
bell.
MARTINE ST. 625-2 and 4-room date

Apartment—Somerville
2 BARTLETT STREET
 per Hill; brand new 7-room flat, electric, steam heat, h.w. floors, open plumbing—everything up to date, best location! \$29.

Apartment—South End.
 16 TENNYSON ST., PARK SQ.—
 ments of 4 and 5 rooms, on flat and
 flats, for \$3 and \$3.50 per week. Keys
 and flat.

State Senate Illustration of Need of the I. and R.

In Attempting to Destroy Power of Democratic Element of the
Constitutional Convention, a Much Alier Body

So the Senate is attempting to destroy the power of the democratic element in the Constitutional Convention by cutting the compensation of its members down to \$250.

This is very amusing. The Constitutional Convention is a body of far abler members than the Legislature, and particularly than the members of the State Senate. It is probably the ablest deliberative body which has sat in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts since the last Constitutional Convention, more than half a century ago. This body in intellect, experience, earnestness and accomplishment, dwells "an arrow's flight" above the level at which the Massachusetts Senate does its work. It sat longer than the average sessions of the Senate. Its average attendance was infinitely better. It had the exclusive responsibility of devising changes in the fundamental law of the State, the law which creates the Legislature, while the Senate has only one-third of the responsibility of passing mere laws under the Constitution, and carries that responsibility wretchedly.

The Constitutional Convention thus exceeding the Senate in the distinction and the capacity of its members, in the length and faithfulness of its service, in the importance of its duties, received but \$750 for its members, while the members of the Senate received \$1,000 for their lesser service, or rather for their average disservice. Now the Senate impudently proposes to reduce the salaries of the members of the Constitutional Convention to \$250. Better not have any convention at all than to have a convention handicapped as such a reduction of the salaries will handicap the next session of the convention.

Of course, the reactionary corporation crowd in the Constitutional Convention is delighted at this turn of events. Very likely they have inspired it. They understand perfectly the disadvantage to the democratic progressive element in the convention which lies in the small salary. The corporation crowd played the game along the same line when they filibustered last Fall on the Initiative and Referendum in the convention. They knew that the poorer members in the convention and those not working in the convention for some special interest were finding it more and more difficult to leave their work to attend the meetings of the convention, protected by this deliberate filibuster intended to induce them to absent themselves. The corporation crowd thus hoped by causing frequent absenteeism among the members of the convention some day to force a vote when they had a temporary majority by the absence of the Initiative and Referendum delegates and so to defeat the Initiative and Referendum.

Now, there are some issues before the convention still unsettled and this same crowd are smiling at the thought that, with \$250 as the compensation for the members, it will be easier to filibuster and to force absenteeism so that they can control the convention in their own reactionary interests on critical votes.

The truth is that the Massachusetts Senate gets too much when it receives anything, while the Constitutional Convention, under the progressive influence of its majority membership, would receive too little if its members were to be paid anything that they would be likely to ask.

How well the State Senate illustrates the need of the Initiative and Referendum!

McAdoo Begins Resurrection of Our Great Canals

Director-General of Railroads McAdoo has begun the labor of resurrecting the great American canals, once so important to the commerce and industry of America, which were crucified by our railroads while under private management. This is another one of those splendid undertakings which are distinguishing the work of Director-General McAdoo, whom the President, so wisely put in control of our American railroad system.

One of the first things that the Hearst newspapers recommended, after the national government took control of our railroads broken down under private control was that the canals of the country should be reopened and their services re-established for the benefit of the nation.

It is a curious fact that, although with the great advance in the arts and sciences each generation utilizes something new in the method of transportation, yet the old method is never abandoned, but is retained and the new is made to supplement the old, except when a new and unscrupulous competitive interest destroys the old method to get rid of its competition, as our railroads destroyed the American canals.

The growth of population, the increasing fluidity of our conditions, put so great demands upon transportation that we are obliged to keep the old and seek constantly after new methods. One of the crimes against American greatness was the employment by the railroads under the old private management of every means, fair and foul, to suppress the competition of the canals. Water carriage is, and probably always will be, the best method of moving the cheapest method of transporting the low-grade, heavy freight like coal, lumber, iron and the other raw materials which cumber up and congest our railroads and prevent their functioning properly with respect to other kinds of freight which they are better able to handle and which need the more rapid service that the railroads can give.

If the East had enjoyed the service of the canals—even of the canals **ALREADY** built, no coal famine would have occurred this past Winter. If our canals had been **DEVELOPED ACCORDING TO THE NEEDS OF THE NATION**, as they have been developed in Germany, where the government owns and operates the railroads, we should have a transportation system in this country so much better than that it would have undoubtedly saved thousands of American lives in the coming great struggle with Germany, because it would have made the nation insensitively more efficient.

Everybody who travels on our trains throughout the country appreciates the great improvement in the punctuality of the service since the government took control. Every day Director-General McAdoo and his subordinates are showing the wisdom and benefit of public operation of these great public highways.

Keep up the good work, Mr. McAdoo. The nation is grateful for everything you do that shows the benefit of public operation of these railroads.

Fred Makes a Round Trip

By T. E. Powers



GARRETT P. SERVISS' ARTICLE

Every Public School Should Have Elementary Class in Astronomy—He Writes on Temperature and the Part the Sun Plays in It

By Garrett P. Serviss

"Which is the earth nearest the sun?" "It claims that it is nearer in Winter, but does not get the direct rays of the sun, while 'T' claims it is nearer in Summer."

I THINK that every public school should have a class in elementary astronomy. It ought not to be possible for any intelligent person with a common school education to be ignorant of the simple facts about the causes of day and night, of the changes of the seasons, etc.

The only time to impart this knowledge is when the recipient is in the first school grades, before the commercial and so-called "practical" instinct has been awakened, for after that not one in a hundred will remember what he is told about the motions of the heavenly bodies or pay any sort of attention to such things, because he will have begun to see that they belong to the class of facts that have no money in them.

Teach Them Young

There are only two periods in life when the mind is stirred by astronomy—youth and age—but the seeds planted in youth alone will grow. I can teach the process of the equinox to a ten-year-old, but not to a fifty-year-old.

To return to the particular astronomical fact asked for: the earth is farther from the sun by 3,000,000 miles at the beginning of July than at the beginning of January. "It" is therefore right, although its statement that the earth "does not get the direct rays of the sun in Winter" is not exactly the correct way to explain the fact that the northern hemisphere has the coldest weather when the earth is nearest to the sun.

That fact is mostly due to the relatively small elevation of the sun in the sky during our Winter months. (It should not be forgotten that our Winter months are the Summer months of the southern hemisphere.) The rays of the

sun come just as "direct" in Winter as in Summer, but they strike our part of the earth at a very different angle.

Take this year, for instance. On January 1 the distance of the sun from the earth was about 91,440,000 miles; on March 21 it was about 92,800,000 miles, and on July 1 it will be about 94,450,000 miles. The increase of distance between January and July will be about 3,010,000 miles, and yet in spite of that the thermometer that stood around zero in January will probably be registering with the sweet-tart shiver in July.

Now, here is the explanation: The axis, or axis, around which the earth makes its daily rotation is so placed in space that its northern end leans toward the sun in our Summer months and away from the sun in our Winter months. The time when the axis leans the most either toward or away from the sun, almost, but not quite, coincide with the times when the earth is respectively farthest from or nearest to the sun. When the northern pole of the axis leans the most away from the sun, the latter, in the latitude of New York, is elevated at noon only about 27 degrees above the southern horizon. That happens at the Winter solstice, about the latter part of December, about ten days before the earth gets nearest to the sun.

On the other hand, when the axis leans most toward the sun the latter, at noon, in the latitude of New York, is elevated about seventy-three degrees above the southern horizon, and seems to ordinary observation to be almost overhead. That happens at the Summer solstice, about thirteen days before the earth gets farthest from the sun.

Effect in Future

Now, at these two opposite points of the year there are two things conspicuously at work to change the temperature. First comes the alteration in the sun's distance, which is about 3 per cent, greater at the Summer than at the Winter solstice. Since the effect of the sun's radiation varies inversely as the square of the distance, the heating effect of the solar rays, in our hemisphere, is about 6 per cent, less in mid-Summer than in mid-Winter. To counteract this, the sun is about 40 degrees higher in Summer than in Winter, and the heating effect, which varies as the sine of the angle of the sun's altitude, or as the cosine of the angle of incidence of the rays, is twice as great from this cause alone. In addition the Summer days are longer than the Winter days, and 40 degrees higher in Summer than in Winter the sun's rays are accumulated during each twenty-four hours.

He gives patriotic and look forward to the goal. A gloomy person never yet was "regretful of his soul." Just pull, don't drag in what you do and everything you say, And turn a patriotic lead to celebrate the day.

We are in a happy state as compared with our descendants of some 10,000 or 11,000 years hence, when the combined effect of the procession of the equinoxes and the revolution of the earth's orbit will cause our Summer to occur when the earth is nearest the sun and our Winters when it is farthest away.

Second, the person to whom you pay your money may also use it for war purposes. And the person to whom he pays it may repeat the operation.

But when you lend your money to the Government instead of spending it, you will at once lessen the drain to a certain extent on our country's resources. It is material, its labor and its transportation facilities, and in addition you supply your government with money to be used in winning the war.

Every purchase of a Liberty Loan Bond is an individual act toward bringing victory to America, and her allies—Treasury Department Bulletin.

Second, the person to whom you pay your money may also use it for war purposes. And the person to whom he pays it may repeat the operation.

But when you lend your money to the Government instead of spending it, you will at once lessen the drain to a certain extent on our country's resources. It is material, its labor and its transportation facilities, and in addition you supply your government with money to be used in winning the war.

Every purchase of a Liberty Loan Bond is an individual act toward bringing victory to America, and her allies—Treasury Department Bulletin.

Second, the person to whom you pay your money may also use it for war purposes. And the person to whom he pays it may repeat the operation.

But when you lend your money to the Government instead of spending it, you will at once lessen the drain to a certain extent on our country's resources. It is material, its labor and its transportation facilities, and in addition you supply your government with money to be used in winning the war.

Every purchase of a Liberty Loan Bond is an individual act toward bringing victory to America, and her allies—Treasury Department Bulletin.

Second, the person to whom you pay your money may also use it for war purposes. And the person to whom he pays it may repeat the operation.

JOYFULNESS OF HELPING WEAK TO WIN

By Elizabeth Jordan

A CERTAIN amateur writer, not especially gifted or well-known, had written a series of articles. He had written them because he had something to say and because he needed money.

When they were finished he did not know exactly what to do with them. He mentioned them to one of his acquaintances—who happened to be one of the busiest men in New York. We will call the second man Blank.

"Let me see them," said Blank, promptly. "I'll read them; then I'll tell you where they might go."

He read them within three days. He made a number of suggestions and criticisms which were of great value to the author. He dictated half a dozen notes of introduction to editors he knew. He called up the friends on the telephone and had a personal chat about the material with several of them.

The result was that within a week the author sold his articles, at an excellent price, to the editor of one of our leading magazines.

"Wasn't that wonderful of Blank?" said the author, speaking of the friend who had done all this for him. "I've only met him twice, so it was pure luck to put anything like that over on him. His time is precious. He gets a salary of a hundred thousand a year, and he has dozens of friends in the city. Yet he gave hours and hours to reading my stuff and putting that dead through for me."

A Regular Thing

"Yes," said some one who was listening. "And the amazing thing about it is that undoubtedly you are only one of half a dozen fellows he gave a helping hand to that same week. I know two of the others."

"One is a consumptive who had to give up his work and go to the mountains. Blank looked up a good sanatorium for him, pulled some strings and sent him fifty dollars a week accommodations for ten dollars a week—a nominal sum, paid to save the patient's self-respect."

"The other chap," continued the speaker, warming to his subject, "was a man out of a job. He was the most difficult type to help—the 'helpless' type, always fancying himself slighted."

"Like most of these sensitive souls, he himself was utterly regardless of the feelings of others, and everyone hated him. But Blank took on the job of finding the right place for him. Blank wrote dozens of letters and personally went to the sanatorium and saw to it that he was accepted, but he 'pulled it off' in the end. He always does."

The group held a cynic, as groups usually do.

"Blank is a fine chap," he said. "I take off my hat to him as a man and a brother. But it's dollars to doughnuts he's not a business man. For all these altruistic stunts of his. Any man who tries to be a business man and a practical philanthropist, too, ends by neglecting the business."

Blank's Reason

At that, all the rest of the group talked at once. The one who talked loudest finally silenced the others.

"That's where you're dead wrong," he said. "Blank is one of the most successful men in America in his line, and every one here knows it. He devotes eight or nine hours a day to business. The time that other men take for recreation he devotes to what you call his 'altruistic stunts.' And, believe me, he gets a lot more money out of his work than his friends get out of their golf, or bridge, or poker."

The most serious man in the group had not spoken before. Now he took the floor.

"You're not doing Blank justice, any of you," he said quietly. "Even you."—he turned to the last speaker—"are assuming that he helps other chaps because he himself gets something out of it in interest or reputation. He doesn't. He helps other men—weak, less fortunate men than himself—as instinctively as he would help a woman to carry a burden that was too heavy for her, or lead a child over a dangerous crossing. You see?" ended the speaker, with a toward bringing victory to America, and her allies—Treasury Department Bulletin.

He believes in the brotherhood of men."

WHAT SHOULD YOU SPEND ON YOUR CLOTHES?

By Mrs. Mildred Woodrow

IF I were so minded I could write a book, compiled from the letters I receive, on the "Model Husband, His Darker Side."

I always did doubt him, but I never knew how well founded my suspicions were until I began to glean from my various unknown correspondents the details of what might be called his heartache manners.

There is such a thing as being too good. One poor fellow wrote me that her husband has on public exhibition all the virtues known to man. Everyone congratulates her on having secured such a prize, but in spite of her efforts to seem enthusiastic on such occasions, she can only respond in a half-hearted, lukewarm sort of way because back in her mind there lurks the knowledge that when he comes home in the evening he always enters the house via his kitchen, where he pauses to inspect the cupboard, garbage pail, refrigerator, etc., and to carefully interrogate the cook on the subject of the day's expenditures and the manner in which the mistress of the house has spent her time and money, or not she has been guilty of entertaining any of her friends.

The writer wonders if there is something wrong with her, that she is so sure of her husband's faults, she fails in appreciating this treasure at the valuation the world puts upon him.

Something Wrong

All I can say in answer is that if there is something wrong with her there must also be with me, for I am in the same unrequited class as herself.

It seems to me that in a choice of evils the man who came home occasionally in a furniture-breaking mood and rent a flat-iron or a stovepipe sticking out of your head would be preferable to the daily snooper among the garbage and the nightly nagger over the waste of a winter's wages.

One might rise to such large dramatic affairs with the attendant excitement of dodging a stove-pipe and the big emotional scenes of reconciliation afterwards, but any woman's spirit would live in the dust and die at the prospect of a long, long winter with one of these paughty purveys.

There is a deep instinctive belief in every woman's heart that "man may range the court, the camp, church, the vest and the mart," it is not within his sphere to bring his powers of business organization to bear upon the home.

Another woman writes: "I have been married about twelve years and at the time of my marriage I was making a fairly good salary, and of course bought as I chose. Going to business I did not require the amount of clothes I need at home, and I always dressed very young. My husband has a steady income of three thousand five hundred dollars a year, and always makes commissions of at least a thousand more."

The Early Days

"When we were first married I did all my own work, bought only what clothes were absolutely necessary and was very often rebuked by my friends for not looking better. I also helped my husband in his work in order to push him ahead; in fact, I am still doing office work for him."

"He is willing to take me out in the evening if there is a chance of playing cards, but he absolutely refuses to sit and listen to music and conversation. He also refuses to go to the opera with me. But I feel that I am entitled to go at least once or twice a year."

"I am perfectly willing to go back to work and support myself, but this he also refuses on the ground that people will think he can't support his wife. I can't stand any longer I am young and ways. The matter cannot be threshed out by talking, as he stands his side and refuses to hear reason. What shall I do? How much do you think a woman is really entitled to out of an income as above? We have no children."

In reply I can only state principles. Marriage is a contract entered into by two people. The husband earns the money, the wife is supposed to disburse the necessary amount in the maintenance of the home.

"I am perfectly willing to go back to work and support myself, but this he also refuses on the ground that people will think he can't support his wife. I can't stand any longer I am young and ways. The matter cannot be threshed out by talking, as he stands his side and refuses to hear reason. What shall I do? How much do you think a woman is really entitled to out of an income as above? We have no children."

In reply I can only state principles. Marriage is a contract entered into by two people. The husband earns the money, the wife is supposed to disburse the necessary amount in the maintenance of the home.

"I am perfectly willing to go back to work and support myself, but this he also refuses on the ground that people will think he can't support his wife. I can't stand any longer I am young and ways. The matter cannot be threshed out by talking, as he stands his side and refuses to hear reason. What shall I do? How much do you think a woman is really entitled to out of an income as above? We have no children."